$$Z = P \\ X \\ O \\ Y \\ O \\ P_i$$

$$Z = P - X$$

$$Y_1 \longrightarrow P_i$$

$$X = P - X$$

Fig. 1A

Fig. 1B

$$Z = P \longrightarrow X Y_2 \longrightarrow Y_2 \longrightarrow Y_1$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\downarrow \\
Y_1 \\
\downarrow \\
N
\end{array}$$

$$Z = P - X$$

Fig. 1C

Fig. 1D

Fig. 2A

$$\begin{array}{c}
O \\
N \\
Z = P - X \\
Y_1
\end{array}$$

Fig. 2B

Fig. 2C

$$\begin{array}{c}
\downarrow \\
Y_1 \\
\downarrow \\
V \\
Z = P - X
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\downarrow \\
Y_1 \\
\downarrow \\
V
\end{array}$$

Fig. 2D







